WAH YAN COLLEGE KOWLOON PAST STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION LIMITED (INCORPORATED IN HONG KONG AND LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31ST DECEMBER, 2023

WAH YAN COLLEGE KOWLOON PAST STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION LIMITED (COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

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(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT

The executive committee members present herewith their report together with the audited financial statements of Wah Yan College Kowloon Past Students' Association Limited (the "Association") for the year ended 31st December, 2023.

Principal activities

The Association is established for the objective of promoting friendship and co-operation among past students of Wah Yan College Kowloon and a closer relationship between these past students, the college itself and the existing students thereof. There was no change in its activities during the year.

Executive committee members

The following are executive committee members, having served throughout the year and up to the date of this report except as indicated:

Au Yeung Hiu Fung Au Zi Le Nathaniel Chan Chi Kan Paul Chan Chi Keung Tony Chan Ching Nam Chan Ka Hei Chan Kui Shun Chan Kwun Wang Chan Tsz Tung Anthony Chan Wang Kit Chan Yiu Pun Jimmy Chan Yung Fei Chen Hei Hung William Cheng Sing Derrick Cheng Yu Kit Bosco Cheung Cheung Cheung Chuen Yih Amos Cheung Kin Kwong Cheung Man Tik Cheung Samuel Chi Chung Cheung Siu Lun Roy Cheung Yat Hei Cheung Yu Chak Marco Chik Long Ting Dave Chiu Yin To Chow Chun Hin Leslie Chu Ho Yan Fong Wing Hong Monty Fung Cheuk Sum Ho Siu Tong Keung Yiu Ming

(appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023)

(appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023)

(appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023 and resigned on 11th October, 2023)

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT

Executive committee members (continued)

Ko Ka Shun Ko Wing Fung Cedric John Lam Fung Ngai Lam Ka Tsun Lau Wai Hung Leung Ho Ming Leung Magi Jury Leung Ming Hin Li Cheuk Lun Alan Li Chun Wai Vincent Li Yin Pok (Chairman) Lui Nicholas Kenton Lui Tsz Ho Ng Chak Ting Ng Kei Yin Joseph Poon Check Bun Poon Ka Kit Tam Pak Yip Jesse Tang Ki Ming Tang Wing Yin **Ting Jip** To Tsz Wai Tsang Hing Tsz Tsang Wang Tsun Wing Chung Wong Jason Wong Ka Kin Carluh Wong Tsz Kin Michael Wu Cheuk Lai Yeung Ho Long Michael Yeung Wan Yui Yik Long Hei Yiu Ho Yin Yu Chun Sing Sam Yung Ka Chung

(resigned on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023)

(resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 31 August, 2023)

(appointed on 24th June, 2023)

(appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023) (appointed on 24th June, 2023) (resigned on 24th June, 2023)

In accordance with the Articles of Association, all current executive committee members shall retire at the forthcoming annual general meeting and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT

Management contracts

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Association were entered into or existed during the year.

Executive committee members' interests

The executive committee members had no interest, directly or indirectly, either during the year or at any time thereof, in any significant transaction, arrangement or contract to which the Association was a party.

Permitted indemnity provision

No permitted indemnity provision for the benefit of any of the executive committee members of the Association was in force at any time during the year and at the time of approval of this report.

Business review

The Association falls within the reporting exemption for the financial year. It is exempted from preparing business review in the executive committee members' report as per section 388(3)(a) of the Companies Ordinance.

Auditors

The financial statements have been audited by Messrs. Chang Leung Hui & Li C.P.A. Limited, Certified Public Accountants, on an honorary basis, who retire and do not seek re-appointment.

On behalf of the Executive Committee

LI Yin Pok Chairman

HONG KONG,

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WAH YAN COLLEGE KOWLOON PAST STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION LIMITED (Incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Wah Yan College Kowloon Past Students' Association Limited ("the Association") set out on pages 7 to 16, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31st December, 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in fund and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Association as at 31st December, 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the Companies Ordinance.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors'* responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The executive committee members are responsible for the other information. The other information included in this financial report represents the executive committee members' report, other than the financial statements and our auditors' report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WAH YAN COLLEGE KOWLOON PAST STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION LIMITED (Incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon (continued)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. Information pertaining to the appointment and resignation of certain members of the executive committee as shown on the Executive Committee Members' report have been provided by the Association. We are not able to match this information against the public records filed with the Companies Registry. Except that, we have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of executive committee members for the financial statements

The executive committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRS for Private Entities issued by the HKICPA and the Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the executive committee members determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the executive committee members are responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the executive committee members either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The executive committee members are responsible for overseeing the Association's financial reporting process.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 405 of the Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WAH YAN COLLEGE KOWLOON PAST STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION LIMITED (Incorporated in Hong Kong and limited by guarantee)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the executive committee members.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the executive committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the executive committee members regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

CHANG LEUNG HUI & LI C.P.A. LIMITED Certified Public Accountants

LEUNG CHI KONG, EDMOND Practising Certificate Number P01353

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

		2023	2022
	Note	HK\$	HK\$
Non-current assets			
Fixed assets	3	-	-
Current assets	F		
Stock Account receivable Prepayment	4	66,170 - 17,760	164,398 38,762
Bank balances		<u>858,173</u> 942,103	<u>821,321</u> 1,024,481
Less : Current liabilities			
Account payable Accruals Receipts in advance		191,625 39,976 434,000	11,576 441,927 340,000
		665,601	793,503
Net current assets		276,502	230,978
Net assets		276,502	230,978
Funds			
General fund		276,502	230,978
Approved and authorised for issue by			

Approved and authorised for issue by the executive committee on

LI Yin Pok Chairman FUNG Cheuk Sum Hon Treasurer

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

		2023	2022
	Note	HK\$	HK\$
Revenue – Turnover	5	518,109	354,440
Income			
Membership subscriptions and donations Souvenir income Wah Yan League income	X	42,714 157,395 <u>318,000</u>	220,900 133,540 -
Less : Expenditure		518,109	354,440
Insurance Sponsorship Souvenir costs Sundry expenses Transaction fee Wah Yan League expenses	6	2,002 59,307 168,477 60,267 - 182,532	81,500 90,511 169,528 3,337 -
		472,585	344,876
Surplus and total comprehensive income for the year		45,524	9,564

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

		General fund
		HK\$
Balance as at 1st January, 2022		221,414
Surplus for the year		9,564
Balance as at 31st December, 2022		230,978
Balance as at 1st January, 2023		230,978
Surplus for the year		45,524
Balance as at 31st December, 2023		276,502

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

	2023	2022
	HK\$	HK\$
Cash flows from operating activities		
Surplus for the year	45,524	9,564
Increase/(Decrease) in :		
Stock Accounts receivable Prepayment	98,228 38,762 (17,760)	(25,088) (36,162)
Increase/(Decrease) in :		
Account payable Accruals Receipts in advance	180,049 (401,951) <u>94,000</u>	11,576 36,605
Increase/(Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	36,852	(3,505)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	821,321	824,826
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	858,173	821,321
Analysis of the balances of cash and cash equivalents		
Bank balances	858,173	821,321

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

1. Corporate information

The Association is incorporated in Hong Kong under the Companies Ordinance as a company limited by guarantee. The Association's registered office is at Wah Yan College Kowloon, 56 Waterloo Road, Kowloon.

The Association is established for the objective of promoting friendship and co-operation among past students of Wah Yan College Kowloon and a closer relationship between these past students, the college itself and the existing students thereof. Under the provision of its Articles of Association, every member shall, in the event of the Association being wound up, contribute such amount as may be required to meet the liabilities of the Association but not exceeding the sum of HK\$10 each.

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities (HKFRS for Private Entities) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and requirements of the Companies Ordinance. They have been prepared under historical cost convention.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the HKFRS for Private Entities requires executive to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenditure. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgments about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

(a) **Fixed assets**

Fixed assets represent property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and identified impairment loss, if any.

Depreciation and amortisation is provided to write off the cost of property, plant and equipment less their estimated residual value, if any, on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows :

Software

3 years

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

(a) **Fixed assets** (continued)

If there is an indication that there has been a significant change in the depreciation rate, useful life or residual value of an asset, the depreciation of that asset is revised prospectively to reflect the new expectations.

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

(b) **Accounts and other payable**

Accounts and other payable are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and at bank and demand deposits with bank. Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to know amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand from an integral part of the Association's cash management are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents.

(d) **Revenue recognition**

Revenue arising from transactions and event is recognised in the financial statements when it is probable that economic benefit will flow to the Association and when the revenue can be measured reliably, on the following bases:

- (i) Donations are recognised when the right to receive payment is established.
- (ii) On the rendering of services, on an appropriate basis over the relevant period in which the services are rendered.
- (iii) On the sale of goods, when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, provided that the Association maintains neither managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership, nor effective control over the goods sold.
- (iv) Membership fee is recognised when the right to receive the fee is established.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

(e) **Related parties**

A party is considered to be related to the Association if :

- (i) the party, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries; controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Association; has an interest in the Association that gives it significant influence over the Association; or has joint control over the Association;
- (ii) the party is an associate;
- (iii) the party is a jointly-controlled entity;
- (iv) the party is a member of the key executive personnel of the Association;
- (v) the party is a close member of the family of any individual referred to in (i) or (iv); or
- (vi) the party is an entity that is controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by or for which significant voting power in such entity resides with, directly or indirectly, any individual referred to in (iv) or (v).

(f) **Foreign currencies**

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of the Association are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Association operates ("the functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars, which is the Association's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in profit or loss.

Foreign exchange gains and losses that relate to borrowings and cash and cash equivalents are presented in profit or loss within "finance costs". All other foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in profit or loss within "other income" or "other expenses".

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

(g) Impairment

At each statement of financial position date, the Association reviews the carrying amounts of its assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognised as an expense immediately.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, such that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised as income immediately.

(h) Stock

Stock is stated at the lower of cost and estimated net realisable value.

Cost, which comprises all costs of purchase and, where applicable, other costs that have been incurred in bringing the stocks to their present location and condition, is calculated using the first in, first out method.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

3. Fixed assets

	Software
	HK\$
Cost	
At 1.1.2023	50,000
Written off	(50,000)
At 31.12.2023	
Depreciation	
At 1.1.2023	50,000
Written back	(50,000)
At 31.12.2023	-
Net book value	
At 31.12.2023	
At 31.12.2022	<u> </u>

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

4. Stock

	2023	2022
	HK\$	HK\$
Cufflinks and others Masks Memorial stamps collection and envelopes with stamp Watches	41,370 - 	19,893 43,950 49,715 50,840
	66,170	164,398

5. Revenue

6.

The Association is established for the objective of promoting friendship and co-operation among past students of Wah Yan College Kowloon and a closer relationship between these past students, the college itself and the existing students thereof.

Revenue, which is also the Association's turnover, for the year comprises :

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	2023	2022
	HK\$	HK\$
Membership subscriptions and donations	42,714	220,900
Souvenir income	157,395	133,540
Wah Yan League income	318,000	
	518,109	354,440
Souvenir costs	2023	2022
	HK\$	HK\$
Opening Stock	164,398	139,310
Add : Purchases	70,249	115,599
	234,647	254,909
Less : Closing stock (note 4)	66,170	164,398
	168,477	90,511

(COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 2023

7. Taxation

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made as the Association is not subject to profits tax by virtue of Section 24(1) of the Inland Revenue Ordinance.

8. Executive committee members' remuneration

None of the executive committee members received any emolument for their services rendered to the Association for the year.

9. Accounting estimates and judgments

There is no critical accounting judgments in applying the Association accounting policies except those disclosed in the financial statements elsewhere.